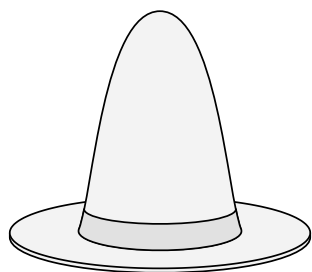


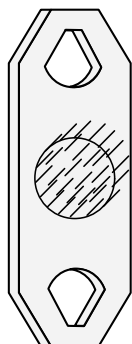
Clothing (9)

🐉 C.311

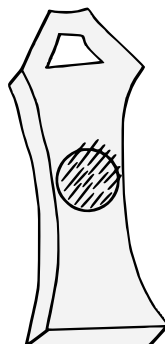
Sugar-loaf Hat



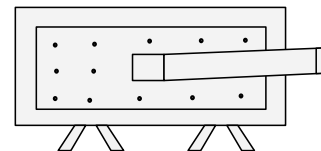
Heckle (1)



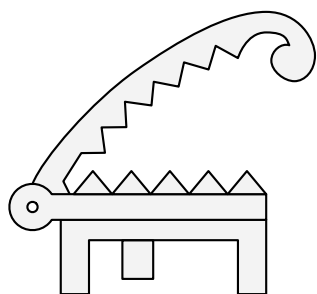
Heckle (2)



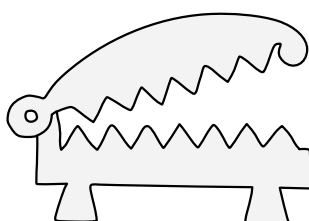
Hempbreak (1)



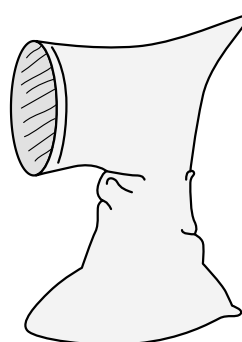
Hempbreak (2)



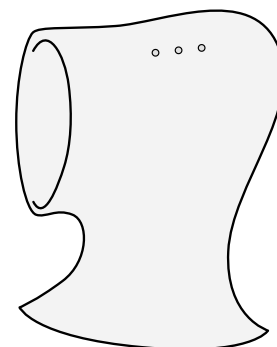
Hempbreak (3)



Hood (1)



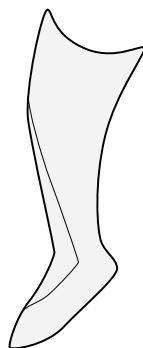
Hood (2)



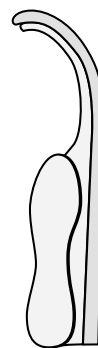
Hose (1)



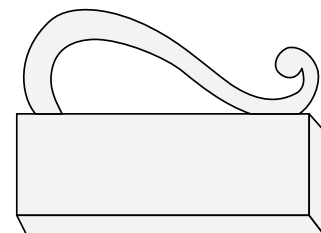
Hose (2)



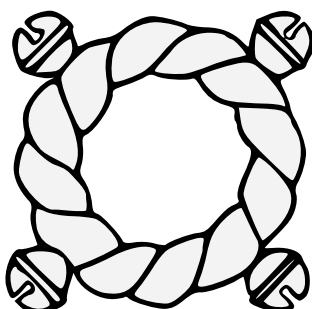
Ice Skate



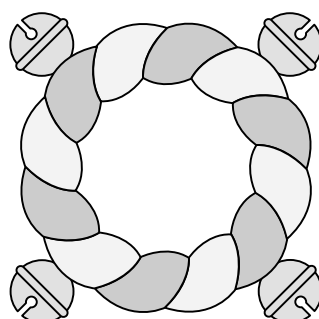
Pressing Iron



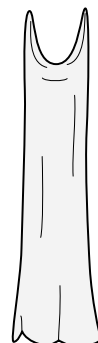
Joscelyn (1)



Joscelyn (2)



Bone Lucet



Mantle (1)

